# UCONNECTICUT

CENTER FOR MHEALTH AND SOCIAL MEDIA

# PROGRESS REPORT

AUG 2023- AUG 2024





#### **MISSION**

The mission of the UConn Center for mHealth and Social Media is to advance the science of digital health by exploring novel applications of digital technologies to health problems, using technology to increase the impact and reach of health interventions, leveraging technology to gain a deeper understanding of health issues, and developing new methodologies with digital health tools to conduct clinical research. The Center's priorities are in the areas of research methodology and training.

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## THE YEAR IN REVIEW

It was a productive year for research and training at CHASM! We had a fantastic conference in May (Advancing Public Health and Science with Artificial Intelligence) that attracted 143 attendees from 4 continents, 6 countries, 27 states and DC, and 74 institutions. Keynotes featured experts both international and domestic experts from Carnegie Mellon University, Emory University, University of Southern California, University of Guelph, Westpoint, Penn State University, and more!

#### Virtual Weight Loss Program

CHASM launched a virtual weight loss program called 'Health is Social' in May 2024. It is currently available to the public for free for a limited time. See this <u>link</u> for more details.

#### Digital Health Research Roundup

We launched a Digital Health Research Roundup which is a weekly e-newsletter that features newly published research in all areas of digital health---from mobile apps to Al. It goes out to 2,316 recipients every week.

#### Research Productivity

CHASM core faculty received over \$10.5M in grants from NIH, NSF, the UConn CAHNR Strategic Vision Implementation Committee, and InCHIP. Core faculty have also published in a wide variety of journals across numerous fields including International Journal of Drug Policy, Health Psychology, American Journal of Health Promotion, Social Science Computer Review, Health Affairs, Journal of Open Source Software, Contemporary Clinical Trials, JMIR Dermatology, JMIR Cardiology, Digital Health, Translational Behavioral Medicine, International Journal of Obesity, International Journal of Social Psychiatry, BMJ Open. PLOS One, and more.

#### **Training**

CHASM has trained 12 graduate students, 2 post-doctoral fellows, 15 undergraduate students, and 1 high school student this year.

#### Social Media

Follow us on social media! We have a Facebook page with 825 audience members. Access it here to see our feed of the latest news in digital health https://www.facebook.com/UCONNmhealth Or check us out on Twitter/X @UCONNmHealth or Instagram @UCONNmHealth.

## **Core Faculty**



Sherry Pagoto, PhD
Director
Professor
Allied Health Sciences



**Ran Xu, PhD**Assistant Professor
Allied Health Sciences



Molly Waring, PhD
Director of Methodology Core
Associate Professor
Allied Health Sciences



**Roman Shrestha, PhD, MPH** Assistant Professor Allied Health Sciences

## **Affiliate Faculty**



**Kim Gans, PhD, MPH**Professor
Human Development and
Family Sciences



**Loneke Blackman Carr, PhD, RD** Assistant Professor Nutrition



Joel Salisbury, MFA Assistant Professor Web and Interactive Media Design



Anne Oeldorf-Hirsch, PhD Assistant Professor Communication



**Debs Ghosh, PhD, MPhil, MA**Associate Professor
Geography



Jolaade Kalinowski, EdD Assistant Professor Human Development and Family Sciences



**Tricia Leahey, PhD**Associate Professor
Allied Health Sciences



**Eileen Carter, PhD, RN**Assistant Professor
School of Nursing



Shiri Dori-Hacohen, PhD Assistant Professor Computer Science & Engineering



Leila Daneshmandi, PhD Assistant Professor School of Engineering & Biomedical Engineering



**Saraswathi Bellur, PhD** Associate Professor Communication



**Jocelyn Steinke, PhD** Associate Professor Communication



**Megan O'Grady, PhD** Assistant Professor Public Health Sciences



Marcus Stallworth, LMSW Academic Specialist School of Social Work

## **Affiliate Faculty**



**Jiyoun Suk, PhD**Assistant Professor
Communication



Rebecca Puhl, PhD
Professor
Human Development and
Family Sciences



**Rory McGloin, PhD** Associate Professor Communication



**Kenneth Lachlan, PhD**Professor
Communication



**Marie Shanahan** Associate Professor Journalism



**Carolyn Lin, PhD**Professor
Communication



Adam McCready, PhD
Assistant Professor-in-Residence
Higher Education and Student
Affairs, School of Education



**Molly Land, JD** Professor School of Law



Christine Ohannessian, PhD
Professor
Pediatrics and Psychiatry
School of Medicine



**Jayesh Kamath, MD, PhD**Professor
Psychiatry, UConn Health Center



**Shardé Davis, PhD** Assistant Professor Communication



**Wizdom Powell, PhD, MPH**Associate Professor
Psychiatry, UConn Health Center



**Christina Ross, PhD, RN** Assistant Professor School of Nursing



**Steven A. Demurjian, PhD**Professor
Computer Science and Engineering



**Valerie Duffy, PhD**Professor
Allied Health Sciences



**Thomas Agresta, MD, MBI**Professor
Center for Quantitative Medicine

## **Affiliate Faculty**



**Michael Copenhaver, PhD**Professor
Allied Health Sciences



**John Murphy, MS, MA**Assistant Professor-in-Residence
Digital Media and Design



**Caitlin Elsaesser, PhD** Associate Professor School of Social Work



**Elizabeth Gromisch, PhD**Assistant Professor
Department of Neurology
UConn School of Medicine



**Bing Wang, PhD**Professor
Computer Science & Engineering



**Swapna Gokhale, PhD**Associate Professor
Computer Science & Engineering



**Zexin "Marsha" Ma, PhD**Associate Professor
Department of Communication

## **Staff**



**Denise Fernandes**Research Coordinator



**Natalie Lueders**Digital Content Specialist

## **Faculty Spotlight**



#### Roman Shrestha, PhD, MPH

Assistant Professor

Department of Allied Health Sciences

University of Connecticut

Your program of research is not only on development, but the implementation of interventions to prevent HIV and treatment issues to improve health outcomes of minority population (i.e. people who inject drugs, migrant workers, and members of the LGBTQ+ population)---such an important topic! Tell us about how you are using technology in the interventions you are developing for this population.

We are incorporating digital health tools to enhance access to HIV prevention and treatment services among individuals at risk for HIV, including gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men (GBMSM), as well as transgender women (TGW). These tools aim to address multiple barriers that often hinder access to such essential health services, particularly in settings where sexual and gender minority individuals face high levels of stigma and discrimination. For example, one of our NIH-funded studies, Project JomPrEP, utilizes a clinic-integrated smartphone app. This app provides a virtual platform that allows users to obtain HIV testing and pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) medication without needing to travel to the clinic or have an in-person consultation with a clinician. By leveraging digital health innovations, we aim to streamline the process, making it more convenient and accessible for individuals facing logistical, geographical, or social obstacles in accessing traditional healthcare services.

#### What sort of feedback do you get from research participants on these technologies?

Feedback from research participants on these technologies has been generally positive, particularly in terms of convenience and accessibility. Participants appreciate the ability to access HIV prevention and treatment services without needing to travel to a clinic or have in-person consultations, which helps overcome multi-level barriers to HIV prevention and treatment services. However, they often highlight the need to address several important issues, especially regarding the privacy and confidentiality of their personal information, the user-friendliness and accessibility of such technology, and the cultural sensitivity of the intervention.

#### What advice do you have for junior researchers who want to use technology in their work?

I think it is crucial to understand the needs and preferences of the target population, which will require conducting thorough needs assessments and engaging with the community and relevant stakeholders. Another essential consideration would be focusing on user-centered design to create intuitive, accessible, and user-friendly interfaces. Ensure that cultural sensitivity is considered in both the design and implementation of the technological solution to foster acceptance and engagement. Lastly, plan for the sustainability of the technology. For example, consider long-term maintenance, updates, and funding, which are often overlooked.

## What emerging trends in health technology are you most excited about when it comes to HIV prevention and the integration of mHealth?

I'm particularly excited about enhancing our digital health interventions by integrating cutting-edge technologies. This includes real-time monitoring using wearables and mobile sensors to track health metrics and employing machine learning and artificial intelligence to offer personalized health advice, reminders, and educational content. Excitingly, in our recently funded R01 project, we're implementing a just-in-time adaptive intervention to address substance use and HIV prevention-related harm reduction needs among GBMSM in Malaysia.

#### Do you use technology for health in your own life? What are your favorites and why?

Yes, I do. My favorite is the Apple Watch – it tracks my activity levels, heart rate, and sleep patterns. I appreciate the real-time feedback and reminders, which help me stay active and manage my health more effectively.

### **Graduate Students**



Jared Goetz Graduate Research Assistant Doctoral student, Health Promotion Sciences (Pagoto)



**Richard Bannor**Graduate Research Assistant
Doctoral student, Health Promotion Sciences (Pagoto)



**Christie Idiong**Graduate Research Assistant
Doctoral student, Health Promotion Sciences (Pagoto)



**Jessica Foy**Graduate Research Assistant
Doctoral student, Psychological Sciences (Burke)

## **Undergraduate Students**

Nivedhya Cheruvari Caroline Bortz Sunaina Advani Andie Napolitano Mary Rose Victorino Victoria Almazan Cameron Cordaway

## **Candid Camera**



Pictured above: Sherry Pagoto, PhD in class with Summaya Abdul Razak, doctoral student



Pictured above: Sherry Pagoto, PhD, Matt Schroeder, MS, Matt Whited, PhD, and Richard Bannor at the 45th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Philadelphia, PA.



Pictured right: Richard
Bannor (doctoral
student) taking a break
from recruitment at the
Worcester African
Festival to show off his
xylophone skills!

Pictured left: Kelsey Arroyo, MS and Matthew Schroeder, MS (former students)





Our students did a great job presenting as the keynote speakers at the Honor's Research Forum in April 2024!

Pictured right: Nivedhya Cheruvari, Honor's thesis student and Christie Idiong, doctoral student

## **Research Funding**

Funded: \$10,582,811

NIMH R21/R33MH139117 (PI: Shrestha) \$1,210,188

2024-2029

A just-in-time adaptive intervention for suicide prevention among gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men

NIAID R01AI189325 (PI: Shrestha) \$3,983,764

2024-2029

Effectiveness and implementation of a gender-affirming mHealth intervention for HIV prevention in transgender women: A hybrid type 1 implementation science trial

Fogarty International Center, R21/34 (Co-PI: Shrestha) \$1,309,469

2024-2029

mHealth technology for promoting HIV testing and linkage to PrEP among male sex workers in Vietnam

UMass Amherst (Consultant: Shrestha) \$1,356,925

2024-2029

Development and testing of an app-based smoking cessation intervention for people living with HIV

**InCHIP Bridge Funding Seed Grant** (PI: Waring)

2024-2025

How perinatal persons and mothers interact with peers and influencers on social media to support physical and mental health

InCHIP Bridge Funding Seed Grant (Co-PI: Waring)

2024-2025

A feasibility pilot of a lifestyle intervention for gestational diabetes (Meals4Moms)

NIH 1R01DK136795 (PI: Pagoto) \$2,470,441

2023-2028

A Non-Inferiority Trial Comparing Synchronous and Asynchronous Remotely Delivered Lifestyle Interventions

UConn InCHIP (PI: Pagoto) \$50,000

2023-2025

A Proof-of-Concept Trial of a Social Media Delivered Lifestyle Intervention in Sexual Minority Adults

NIH 1R34MH130233 (PI: Shrestha) \$100,000

2023-2024

Development of an online HIV self-testing intervention with online-to-offline linkage to care for transgender women

National Science Foundation (Sub recipient PI: Xu) \$102,024

2023 - 2026

RAISE: IHBEM Mathematical Formulations of Human Behavior Change in Epidemic Models

#### **Completed Projects**

CAHNR Pilot Award (PI: Shresha) \$15,000

2022-2023

mHealth Intervention to Reduce Harm of Sexualized Drug Use (Chemsex) among Men Who Have Sex with Men in Malaysia

NIH R21TW011665 (PI: Shresha) \$1,319,241

2020-2023

Development and testing of a mobile app to enhance HIV prevention cascade in Malaysian MSM

**NIH R21AI152937** (PI: Wickersham, Consultant: Shrestha)

2020-2023

Developing an Artificial Intelligence Chatbot to Promote HIV Testing

## Research Funding

#### **Completed Projects (cont.)**

CAHNR Seed Grant (PI: Xu) \$60,000

2020-2023

Developing a food image recognition technique to evaluate the nutrition information of restaurant foods and community food environment.

NIDA R21DA051934 (Pl: Shrestha) \$460,625

2020-2024

Integrated rapid access to HIV prevention program for people who inject drugs (iRaPID)

Gilead Investigator Sponsored Research, IN-US-412-5629 (PI: Shrestha) \$522,126

2019-2024

Expanding Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) Implementation in Communities of People Who Inject Drugs and Their Risk Network Members

IN US 4125629 (PI: Shrestha) \$522,126

2019-2023

Expanding Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) Implementation in Communities of People Who Inject Drugs and Their Risk Network Members

Busch Biomedical Grant (PI: Rawal, Co-PI: Shrestha) \$39,935

2018-2023

Methadone vs. Buprenorphine Therapy for Opioid Dependence: Diet and Metabolic Implications

NIH 1R01DK115545 (Pl: Jaser, Sub-Pl: Pagoto) \$373, 921

2018-2023

Communication and Coping: Addressing Mothers' Needs to Improve Outcomes in Adolescents with T<sub>1</sub>D

NIH 1R01CA221854 (PI: Manne, Sub-PI: Pagoto) \$499,364

2018-2023

Facebook Intervention for Young Onset Melanoma Patients and Families

NIH 1R01CA218068-01 (Pl: Stapleton, Sub-Pl: Pagoto) \$486,807

2017-2023

Randomized Trial of a Social Media-Delivered Intervention Targeting Indoor Tanning Users

NIH 1R01AI158818-01 (PI: Buller, Sub-PI: Pagoto) \$54,569

2021-2024

Preventing COVID-19 with a Social Media Intervention: Vaccine Acceptance and Physical Distancing

#### **Ongoing Projects**

USDA/Hatch (Co-PI: Shrestha; Co-PI: Waring) \$60,000

2023-2026

Optimization of a mHealth lifestyle intervention for college students: multiphase optimization strategy (MOST) feasibility study

**USDA/NIFA # 7002869** (PI: Waring) \$60,000

2022-2025

Development and feasibility of a digital intervention to increase parents' child nutrition knowledge and digital health literacy

## Research Funding

#### **Ongoing Projects (cont.)**

NIDA R01DA055534 (Co-PI: Shrestha)\$3,182,951 2022-2027

Optimizing evidence-based HIV prevention targeting people who inject drugs on PrEP

FAI: BRIMI (PI: Dori-Hacohen, Co-PI: Pagoto) \$392,994 2022-2025

Bias Reduction in Medical Information

Fogarty International Center R33TW011665 (PI: Shrestha) \$1,319,241 2022-2025

Development and testing of a mobile app to enhance HIV prevention cascade in Malaysian MSM

NIMH R34MH130233 (MPI: Shrestha) \$717,145

Integrated online-to-offline (O2O) model of care for HIV prevention and treatment among men who

have sex with men

**R305D220022** (PI: Kenneth Frank, Sub PI: Xu) \$886,592 2022-2025

Quantifying the Robustness of Causal Inferences: Extensions and Application to Existing Databases.

NIH 1F31DK132955-01 (PI: Goetz) \$93,504 2022-2024

The relationship between positive and negative affect of high and low arousal and dietary temptation and lapse in daily life

NIAID R21AI157857 (MPI: Shrestha) \$460,625 2021-2023

Improving HIV testing and PrEP for transgender women through mHealth

Gilead Research Scholar Program in HIV (PI: Shrestha) \$130,000 2021-2024

Integrated rapid access to HIV prevention program for people who inject drugs

Gilead Research Scholar Program in HIV (PI: Shrestha) \$130,000 2021-2024

Quantifying the Robustness of Causal Inferences: Extensions and Application to Existing Databases.

NIDA K01DA051346 (Pl: Shrestha) \$765,496 2020-2025

Training in mHealth Prevention with MSM

2020-2025 **K24HL124366-0** (PI: Pagoto) \$662,612

Mentoring in mHealth and Social Networking Interventions for CVD Reduction

**NHLBI R34HL145439** (PI: Pagoto) \$709,180 2020-2024

Building Habits Together: Feasibility trial of an integrated mobile and social network weight loss

intervention

NIAID R21AI157857 (PI: Shrestha) \$460,625 2020-2024

Integrated rapid access to HIV prevention program for people who inject drugs

2022-2025

## **CORE FACULTY PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Peer-Reviewed**

Adhikari, P, Paudel, K, Bhusal, S., Gautam, K, Adhikari, T.B., & Shrestha R. Health literacy and its determinants among school-going children: A school-based cross-sectional study in Nepal. Health Promotion International. (In press).

Ahmad, A., Bromberg, D.J., Shrestha, R., Salleh, I.M., Bazazi, A.R., Kamarulzaman, A., Shenoi, S., & Altice, F.L. (2024). Impact of Methadone Dose on Linkage to Treatment after Release from Incarceration among People with HIV and Opioid Use Disorder: A Prospective Clinical Trial in Malaysia. International Journal of Drug Policy. 126:104369. doi: 10.1016/j.drugpo.2024.104369

Antrum, C.J., Waring, M.E., Cohen, J.F.W., Cooksey Stowers, K. Within-store fast food marketing: the association between food swamps and unhealthy advertisement. Prev Med Rep. 2023; 2023 Jul 26:35:102349. PMID: 37593352. PMCID: PMC10428106.

Antrum, C.J., Waring, M.E., Cooksey Stowers, K. Personal vehicle use and food security among US adults who are primary shoppers for households with children. Discov Food. 2023: 3, 9. https://doi.org/10.1007/s44187-023-00048-6. PMID: N/A. PMCID: N.A.

Blashill, A. J., Nogg, K., Cobian Aguilar, R. A., Roesch, S., Brady, J., Corliss, H. L., Pagoto, S., & Wells, K. J. Skin cancer risk behaviors in sexual minority men: A mixed methods approach. Health Psychology. 2024 Apr 15. doi: 10.1037/hea0001371.

Burkholder, K., Bennett, B. L., McKee, S. L., Cohen, J. F., Xu, R., & Schwartz, M. B. (2024). Participation in the US Department of Agriculture's Summer Meal Programs: 2019-2021. Journal of School Health. https://doi.org/10.1111/josh.13438

Buscemi, J, Fitzgibbon, M, Shen, M, Schneider, KL, Dulin, A, Figeuroa, R, Bell, B, Pagoto, S. Advocacy efforts of the Society of Behavioral Medicine: A 6-Year Update. Transl Behav Med. 2023 Jul 11:ibad042. doi: 10.1093/tbm/ibad042. Online ahead of print.PMID: 37432369

Cabral, J., Morzillo, A. T., & Xu, R. (2023). A Stakeholder Network for Managing Multiple Forest Stressors and Roadside Forests. Society & Natural Resources, 1-18. https://doi.org/10.1080/08941920.2023.2267500

Cabral, J., Morzillo, A. T., & Xu, R. (2023). Forest stressors and roadside vegetation management in an exurban landscape. Urban Forestry & Urban Greening, 127954. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ufug.2023.127954

Cheah, M.H., Gan, Y.N., Altice, F., Wickersham, J., Shrestha, R., Salleh, N.A.M., Ng, K.S., Azra, I., Balakrishnan, V., Kamarulzaman, A., & Ni, Z. (2023). Testing the feasibility and acceptability of using an artificial intelligence chatbot to promote HIV testing and pre-exposure prophylaxis in Malaysia: a mixed-methods study. JMIR Human Factors. 11:e52055. doi: 10.2196/52055

de Vere Hunt I, Cai ZR, Nava V, Admassu NE, Bousheri S, Johnson T, Tomz A, Thompson J, Zhang L, Pagoto S, Wehner MR, Mathur MB, Linos E. A social media-based public health campaign to reduce indoor tanning in high-risk populations. AJPM Focus. 2023 Sep;2(3):None. doi: 10.1016/j.focus.2023.100123. PMID: 37662553; PMCID: PMC10465716.

Dubov, A., Altice, F., Gutierrez, J., Wickersham, J., Azwa, I., Kamarulzaman, A., Gautam, K., & Shrestha, R. (2023). Service delivery preferences for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) of men who have sex with men in Malaysia: Results of a discrete choice experiment. Scientific Reports. 13(1):14200. doi: 10.1038/s41598-023-41264-5.

Foley, S., Keene, D., Shrestha, R., Brown, S., Maviglia, F., Saifi, R., Kamarulzaman, A., Gautam, K., & Wickersham, J.A. (2024). Exploring Attitudes Toward Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis for HIV Prevention Prior to Implementation Among Female Sex Workers in Malaysia: Results from a Qualitative Study. Patient Preference and Adherence. 18: 797–807. doi: 10.2147/PPA.S413423

Gautam, K., Aguilar, C., Paudel, K., Dhakal, M., Wickersham, J., Acharya, B., Sapkota, S., Deuba, K., & Shrestha, R. (2024). Preferences for mHealth Intervention to Address Mental Health Challenges Among Men Who Have Sex With Men in Nepal: Qualitative Study. JMIR Human Factors. 11:e56002. doi: 10.2196/56002\*undergraduate student.

Gautam, K., Shrestha, R., Razali, N., Azwa, I., Akbar, M., Kamarulzaman, A., Altice, F., Ni, Z., Maviglia, F., & Wickersham, J. (2024). "Adaptation of a Theory-Based Mobile Application to Improve Access to HIV Prevention Services for Transgender Women in Malaysia: Focus Group Findings. JMIR Formative Research. (In Press).

Gautam, K., Paudel, K., Ahmed, A., Pagoto, S., Dhakal, M., Wickersham, J., Acharya, B., Paudel, K., Ha, T., & Shrestha, R. (2023). High Interest in Use of mHealth Platform for HIV Prevention Among Men Who Have Sex with Men in Nepal: Findings from a Cross-sectional Survey. Journal of Community Health. (In press). doi: 10.1007/s10900-024-01324-x

Gautam, K., Paudel, K., Jacobs, J., Wickersham, J., Ikhtiaruddin, W., Azwa, I., Saifi, R., Sim, H., & Shrestha, R. (2023). Usability and Acceptability of the Safer Chemsex Package ("PartyPack"): mHealth-Delivered Sexual Harm Reduction Tool for Men Who Have Sex with Men in Malaysia. JMIR Formative Research. 7:e48113. doi: 10.2196/48113.

Gombi-Vaca, M. F., Xu, R., Schwartz, M. B., & Caspi, C. E. (2023). Construct validity of the Charitable Food Nutrition Index. Preventive Medicine Reports, 36, 102515. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmedr.2023.102515

Groshon, L.C., Waring, M.E., Blashill, A.J., Dean, K., Bankwalla, S., Palmer, L. Pagoto, S.L. A Content Analysis of Indoor Tanning Twitter Chatter During COVID-19 Shutdowns: Cross-Sectional Qualitative Study. JMIR Dermatol. 2024 Mar 4;7:e54052. doi: 10.2196/54052. PMID: 38437006. PMCID: PMC10949128.

Ha, T., Given, D., Hui, S., Nguyen, T., Nguyen, N., Shrestha, R., Lisa, F., & Schensul, S. (2023). Assessing barriers and utilization of sexual and reproductive health services among female migrant workers in Vietnam. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 21:207640231188033. doi: 10.3390/ijerph20146368

Ha, T., Hui, S., Shrestha, R., Gaikwad, S. S., Joshi, K., Padiyar, R., & Schensul, S. (2023). The mediating effect of changes in depressive symptoms on the relationship between health-related quality of life and alcohol 3 consumption: Findings from a longitudinal study among people living with HIV in India. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 20(8):5567. doi: 10.3390/ijerph20085567

Ha, T., Hui, S., Su, T.W., Shrestha, R., Nguyen, T., Nguyen, N., Baumann, S., & Schensul, S. (2023). The mediation effects of sexual self-efficacy in the relationship between psychosocial wellbeing and depressive symptoms among female migrant workers in Vietnam. International Journal of Social Psychiatry. 69(8):2068-2078. doi: 10.1177/00207640231188033

Ha, T., Shi, H., Dsouza, A., Shrestha, R., Pham, B., Luu, H., Le, N.T., & Schensul, S. (2024). Assessing the effectiveness of multilevel intervention sequences on "tension" among men living with HIV: A randomized-control trial. International Journal of Behavioral Medicine. (In Press).

Heersping, G.E., Waring, M.E. Reasons mothers of young children delayed or skipped preventive health care duOngring the first year of the COVID19 pandemic. Family Practice. 2023 Jan 23;cmad001. doi: 10.1093/fampra/cmad001. Online ahead of print. PMID: 36683271. PMCID: N/A.

JadKarim, L., Wickersham, J., Gautam, K., Azwa, I., Saifi, R., Khati, A., Paudel, K., Ha, T., & Shrestha, R. (2023). Correlates of Never Testing for HIV among Men Who Have Sex with Men in Malaysia: A Cross-Sectional Study. PLoS ONE. 18(11): e0294937. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0294937

Jake-Schoffman, D.E., Waring, M.E., DiVito, J., Goetz, J.M., Pan, C., Pagoto, S.L. The Relationship Between How Participants Articulate Their Goals and Accomplishments and Weight Loss Outcomes in an Online Weight Loss Intervention. JMIR uHealth mHealth; 2023; 11: e41275. PMID: 36927569. PMCID: PMC10131988.

Jin, A., Chen, X., Huang, X., Li, Z., Caspi, C. E., & Xu, R.+ (2023). Selective Daily Mobility Bias in the Community Food Environment: Case Study of Greater Hartford, Connecticut. Nutrients, 15(2), 404. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15020404

Kalinowski, J, Idiong, C, Blackman-Carr, L, Cooksey-Stowers, K, Davis, S, Pan, C, Chhabra, A, Eaton, L, Gans, K, Pagoto, S. Black girls run too: A Content analysis of the Black Girls Run national Facebook group. JMIR Formative Research, 2023 Sep 7;7:e43825. doi: 10.2196/43825.

Kalinowski, J, Bhusal, S, Pagoto, SL, Newton, RL, Waring, ME. Smart device ownership and use of social media, wearable trackers, and health apps among Black women with hypertension in the US. JMIR Cardiology. In press.

Kim, R.\*\*, Wickersham, J., Maviglia, F., Azwa, I., Galka, J., Gautam, K., & Shrestha, R. (2023). Willingness to Use HIV Self-Testing (HIVST) for HIV prevention among Female Sex Workers in Malaysia. Frontiers in Medicine. 10: 1022746. doi: 10.3389/fmed.2023.1022746

Lim, T. Y., Xu, R., Ruktanonchai, N., Saucedo, O., Childs, L. M., Jalali, M. S., ... & Ghaffarzadegan, N. (2023). Why Similar Policies Resulted In Different COVID-19 Outcomes: How Responsiveness And Culture Influenced Mortality Rates: Study examines why similar policies resulted in different COVID-19 outcomes in using data from more than 100 countries. Health Affairs, 42(12), 1637-1646. https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2023.00713

Lyu, W., Seok, N., Chen, X., & Xu, R.et al (2023). Using Crowdsourced Food Image Data for Assessing Restaurant Nutrition Environment: A Validation Study. Nutrients, 15(19), 4287. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15194287

Miller, C.A., Schroeder, M.W., Guidry, P.D., Fuemmeler, B.F., & Pagoto, S. Older adults' exposure to and posting of health-related messages on Facebook by chronic health condition status. Digital Health. 2023 Oct 6;9:20552076231203799. doi: 10.1177/20552076231203799. PMID: 37808240; PMCID: PMC10559694.

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## **Appearances**

Center faculty and staff were invited to speak in meetings, talks, and presentations over the year on the topics of health communication, public health, and digital health.

#### Local/Regional/National/International Meetings

Avelino, D., Lin, C.A., Waring, M.E., Barbosa, A.J., & Duffy, V.B. (2024). Facebook and Instagram as potential health communication channels to reach low-income individuals with evidence-based nutrition education. Presented at the 8th Annual UConn Center for mHealth and Social Media Conference, Storrs, Connecticut.

Bhusal, S., & Waring, M.E. (2024). Predictors of Personal Health Information Sharing on Social Media among US Adults: Results from 2022 Health Information National Trends Survey (HINTS). Presented at the 8th Annual UConn Center for mHealth and Social Media Conference, Storrs, Connecticut.

Chen, X., Jin, A., Xu, R. (2023). Examining human mobility patterns in restaurant patronization: A social vulnerability perspective of demand and supply 3rd Annual NorthEast Chapter of the Travel and Tourism Research Association (NETTRA) Conference. Philadelphia, PA.

Gautam, K., Shrestha, R., Copenhever, N., Dlamini, S., Razali, N., Wickersham, J.A. (2023). Adaptation of a Theory-Based Clinic-Affiliated Mobile App to Deliver HIV Testing, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis, and Gender-Affirming Care Services for Transgender Women in Malaysia: Insights from Online Focus Group Discussion. Oral presentation at the University of Connecticut Graduate Student Research Forum. Storrs, Connecticut.

Gautam, K., Paudel, K., Sujan, M.S.H., Dlamini, S, Le, K, Humagain, U., Dhakal, M., Dean, L., Theobald, S., & Shrestha, R. (2024). Healthcare Access and Use Among LGBTI Persons Living in Kathmandu Valley of Nepal: Met or Unmet? Oral presentation at the University of Connecticut Graduate Student Research Forum. Storrs, Connecticut.

Gaylord, A, Phillips, H, Duffy, V., Shrestha, R., & Hubert, P. (2023). Feasibility and acceptability of a self-monitoring, online behavior change intervention to promote healthy diets and physical activity of young adults. Oral presentation at the Nutrition 2023 - American Society for Nutrition. Boston, Massachusetts.

Kalinowski, J., Bhusal, S., Pagoto, S.L., Newton Jr., R.L., & Waring, M.E. (2024). Smart device ownership and use of social media, wearable trackers, and health apps among Black women with hypertension in the United Stateds. Presented at the 8th Annual UConn Center for mHealth and Social Media Conference, Storrs, Connecticut.

## **Appearances (cont.)**

McManus-Shipp, K., Field, C. Bhusal, S., & Waring, M.E. (2024). Perinatal depression stigma and likelihood of seeking help for depression among perinatal persons and mothers who seek mom-centered mental health content on digital platforms. Presented at the 8th Annual UConn Center for mHealth and Social Media Conference, Storrs, Connecticut.

Mistler, C., Copenhaver, M., Shrestha, R., & Gunstad, J. (2023). Impact of Impaired Cognitive Functioning Among Persons on Medication for Opioid Use Disorder. Oral presentation at the 85th Annual Conference of the College on Problems of Drug Dependence (CPDD). Denver, Colorado.

Paudel, K., Gautam, K., Bhandari, P., Shah, S., Wickersham, J. A., Acharya, B., Sapkota, S., Shrestha, A., & Shrestha, R. (2024). Digital health interventions for suicide prevention among LGBTQ: A narrative review. Presented at the 8th Annual UConn Center for mHealth and Social Media Conference, Storrs, Connecticut.

Paudel, K, Gautam, K, Bhandari, P, Wickersham, J. A., Dhakal, M., Sharma, S., Paudel, K., Ha, T., & Shrestha, R. (2024). Suicidal ideation, plan, and attempt among men who have sex with men in Nepal: Findings from a cross-sectional study. Oral Presentation at the Health Foundation Nepal - Annual Conference. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Paudel, K, Gautam, K, Bhandari, P, Wickersham, J. A., Lena, F, & Shrestha, R. (2024). Population-based HIV and syphilis prevalence, stigma, and depressive symptoms among MSM in Nepal: Findings from an integrated biological and behavioral surveillance survey. Oral presentation at the National LGBTQ Health Conference. Atlanta, Georgia.

Xu, R. (2024). Integrating human activity into food environments can better predict cardiometabolic diseases in the United States. Invited talk at Rudd Center for Food Policy & Obesity, University of Connecticut. Hartford, Connecticut.

Xu, R. (2023). Activity-based food environment and cardiometabolic health: A national observational study. Presented at American Public Health Association Annual Conference. Atlanta, Georgia.

## Advancing Public Health and Science with ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



The theme of the 2024 annual virtual CHASM conference was "Advancing Public Health and Science with Artificial Intelligence." A theme throughout the conference was the rapid application of generative artificial intelligence (genAl) tools, natural language processing, rule-based expert systems, robots, chatbots, and robotic process automation in healthcare settings and academia. This conference featured keynote speakers and panelists who are leaders in the use of Al to solve health problems and/or advance scientific scholarship. Novel applications, ethical issues, and best practices will be discussed, as well as implications for training the next generation of healthcare professionals and scientists.

#### **Keynote Speakers**



Open notes meets open Al: the role of chatbots in documentation

#### Charlotte Blease, PhD

Associate Professor, Uppsala University, Sweden & Digital Psychiatry, BIDMC/Harvard Medical School



Transforming Big Data into Al Ready Data: From Accelerometers to Nutrition & Obesity Ouestionnaires

#### Diana Thomas, PhD

Professor, United States Military Academy at Westpoint, Department of Mathematical Sciences



Innovative Digital Technologies to Improve Adolescent and Young Adult Health

#### Elizabeth Ozer, PhD

Professor of Pediatrics & Associate Vice Provost, Faculty Equity, Office of Diversity and Outreach at the University of California San Francisco



#### Jonathan P. Rowe, PhD

Senior Research Scientist and Managing Director of NSF Al Institute for Engaged Learning



Worite On: Opportunities and Challenges in using Generative AI for Health Intervention Messaging

#### Saeed Abdullah, PhD

Assistant Professor in the College of Information Sciences and Technology at the Pennsylvania State University

## Advancing Public Health and Science with ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



# Panel Discussions Al in Research, Scholarship, and Teaching



Judy Wawira Gichoya, MD, MS Associate Professor, Department of Radiology, Emory University School of Medicine



Stephen Aguilar, PhD, Assistant Professor, Rossier School of Education, University of Southern California



Joshua August (Gus) Skorberg, PhD, Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Guelph

#### AI & Bias in Healthcare



Christina Harrington, PhD
Assistant Professor,
Human-Computer Interaction
Institute, Carnegie Mellon
University



Matthew DeCamp, MD, PhD Associate Professor, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus



Shiri Dori-Hacohen, PhD Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, University of Connecticut

## Advancing Public Health and Science with ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



The Conference also featured 8 oral paper presentations and 25 video posters. Attendees viewed the two-minute video posters in informal breakout discussions with the poster authors in breakout sessions.

## Paper Discussions

Chatbot Literacy among U.S. Adolescents: Are They Aware of Potential Health-related Uses? **Prathyusha Galinkala, PhD**, Michigan State University

Investigating the Impact of an Online Chronic Pain Intervention on Substance Use: Secondary Analysis of a Feasibility Randomized Controlled Trial

Erin Reilly, PhD, VA Bedford Healthcare System

Digital cloning of online social networks for language-sensitive agent-based modeling of misinformation spread

Prateek Puri, PhD RAND Corporation

Evaluating ChatGPT's Accuracy and Safety in Providing Image-Based Medication Instructions **Yusef Yassin, PharmD student**, Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences

Development of an Artificial Intelligence Digital Behavior Change Intervention (AI-DBCI) to Promote RSV Vaccination in Adults 60+

Ashley West, PhD Lirio

A Machine Learning Study to Predict Early Substance Use Among Using a Nationally Representative Sample of U.S. Adolescents

Gaogianxue Liu, PhD Yale Child Study Center

Two-Year Follow-Up of Dementia Caregivers after a Digital Health Intervention **Alicia Hong, PhD** George Mason University

The Sugar-Coated Truth: The Quality of Diabetes Health Information on TikTok **Spruhaa Vasistha, PhD** Denison University



# 2024 marked the launch of our virtual weight loss program!



Over the last decade our behavioral science research laboratory has been developing a healthy lifestyle program that is based on the idea that long-term behavior change requires a community of likeminded souls.

Health is Social brings people together to work towards individual and collective goals for healthy lifestyle including nutrition, physical activity, sleep, and stress. Health is Social is a professional counselor-led virtual community where we set weekly diet and exercise goals, learn the latest science about healthy lifestyle, identify and problem solve obstacles, track and reward progress, share resources, provide each other accountability and support, engage in collaborative competitions, and most of all, have a lot of fun.



Our founding principles are community, health, acceptance, resilience, and teamwork. Members will get access to weight management experts and a community of peers to support them in their journey to a healthier weight or simply a healthier diet and physically active lifestyle.